

**UTTAR PRADESH TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY  
LUCKNOW**



**Syllabus  
for  
B. Tech. Electrical Engineering  
B.Tech. Electrical & Electronics Engg.  
of  
Second Year**

**(Effective from the Session: 2014-15)**

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME											
B-Tech. Electrical Engg./Electrical & Electronics Engineering											
									YEAR: 2 <sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER-III		
Sl. No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	NAS-301/- NOE 031-039	Mathematics III/Science Based Open Elective	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
2	NME-309	Thermal & Hydraulic Machines	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	NEE-301	Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion-I	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
4	NEE-302	Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instruments	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	NEE-303	Basic System Analysis	2	1	0	15	10	25	50	75	3
6	NHU301/ NHU302	Industrial Psychology/ Industrial Sociology	2	0	0	15	10	25	50	75	2
7	AUC-001/ AUC-002	<i>Human Values &amp; Professional Ethics/ Cyber Security</i>	2	0	0	15	10	25	50	75*	
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
8	NME-359	Thermal & Hydraulic Machines Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
9	NEE-351	Electromechanical Energy Conversion- I Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
10	NEE-352	Electrical Measurement Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
11	NEE-353	Numerical Technique Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
12	NGP-301	General Proficiency Lab	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>					<b>1000</b>	<b>25</b>

**The details of Science Based Electives are to be provided by The Boards of Studies of Science Subjects; these are common to all branches.**

\*Human values & Professional Ethics /Cyber Security will be offered as a compulsory audit course for which passing marks are 30% in End Semester Examination and 40% in aggregate.

**Note:** Numbers of departmental subjects/labs in any semester may vary as per requirement keeping subject total and credit total unchanged.

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME											
B-Tech. Electrical Engg./Electrical & Electronics Engineering											
						YEAR: 2 <sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER-IV					
Sl. No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	NOE 041-049/ NAS-401	Science Based Open Elective/ Mathematics III	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
2	NEC-409	Analog & Digital Electronics	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	NEE-401	Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion–II	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
4	NEE-402	Network Analysis and Synthesis	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	NEE-403	Instrumentation & Process Control	2	1	0	15	10	25	50	75	3
6	NHU401/ NHU402	Industrial Psychology /Industrial Sociology	2	0	0	15	10	25	50	75	2
7	AUC-002/ AUC-001	<i>Cyber Security/ Human Values &amp; Professional Ethics</i>	2	0	0	15	10	25	50	75*	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
8	NEC-459	Electronics Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
9	NEE-451	Electro-Mechanical Energy Conversion – II Laboratory	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
10	NEE-452	Network Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
11	NEE-453	Electrical Instrumentation Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
12	NGP-401	General Proficiency	-	-	-			50	-	50	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>					<b>1000</b>	<b>25</b>

**The details of Science Based Electives are to be provided by The Boards of Studies of Science Subjects; these are common to all branches.**

\*Human values & Professional Ethics /Cyber Security will be offered as a compulsory audit course for which passing marks are 30% in End Semester Examination and 40% in aggregate.

**UNIT-I :**

Thermodynamic equilibrium, cyclic process, enthalpy, Zero, first and second laws of thermodynamics, Carnot cycle, concept of entropy, properties of steam, processes involving steam in closed and open systems, Enthalpy.

**Vapour Pressure Cycles:**Rankine cycle, reheat cycle, Regenerative cycle

**UNIT-II:**

**Steam Turbine:**Theoretical approach only of Classification, impulse and reaction turbines their velocity diagrams and related calculations, work done and efficiencies, re-heat factor, staging, bleeding and governing of turbines.

**Gas Turbine:**Theoretical approach only of Classification, Brayton cycle, working principle of gas turbine, gas turbine cycle with intercooling, reheat and regeneration, stage and polytrophic efficiencies.

**UNIT-III:**

Otto, Diesel .and Dual cycles, introduction to 2–stroke and 4–stroke SI and CI engines

**UNIT-IV**

**Impact of Jet:**Introduction to hydrodynamic thrust of jet on a fixed and moving surface ( flat and curve).

**Hydraulic Turbines:** Classification, heads and efficiencies, construction, working, work done and efficiency of impulse turbines.

**UNIT-V**

**Centrifugal Pump:**Classification, construction, working.

**Reciprocating Pump:** Classification ,construction, working.

**Text Books:**

1. Onkar Singh “Applied Thermodynamics” New Age International, 2006.
2. Steam & Gas Turbine by R.Yadav, CPH Allahabad
3. R.K.Rajput“ A Text Book of Hydraulic Machines” S. Chand & Co.,2008.

**Reference Books:**

4. P.L.Ballany “Thermal Engineering “ Khanna Publishers, 2003
5. R.K.Bansal “A Text Book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines” Laxmi Publications, 2006.
6. Gas Turbine, by V. Ganeshan, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers.

## NEE – 301: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION –I

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### Unit – I

**Principles of Electro-mechanical Energy Conversion-** Introduction, Flow of Energy in Electromechanical Devices, Energy in magnetic systems (defining energy & Co-energy), Singly excited systems; Determination of mechanical force, Mechanical energy, Torque equation, Doubly excited Systems; Energy stored in magnetic field, Electromagnetic torque, Generated emf in machines; Torque in machines with cylindrical air gap. (7)

### Unit – II

**D.C. Machines-** Construction of DC Machines, Armature winding, Emf and torque equations, Armature reaction, Commutation, Interpoles and compensating windings, Performance characteristics of D.C. generators. (9)

### Unit –III

**D.C. Machines (Contd.)-** Performance characteristics of D.C. motors, Starting of D.C. motors; 3 point and 4 point starters, Speed control of D.C. motors; Field control, Armature control and Voltage control (Ward Leonard method); Efficiency and Testing of D.C. machines (Hopkinson's and Swinburn's Test). (8)

### Unit – IV

**Single Phase Transformer-** Phasor diagram, Efficiency and voltage regulation, All day efficiency.

**Testing of Transformers-** O.C. and S.C. tests, Sumpner's test, Polarity test.

**Auto Transformer-** Single phase and three phase auto transformers, Volt-amp relation, Efficiency, Merits & demerits and applications. (8)

### Unit – V

**Three Phase Transformers -** Construction, Three phase transformer, Phasor groups and their connections, Open delta connection, Three phase to 2 phase, 6 phase or 12 phase connections and their applications, Parallel operation of single phase and three phase transformers and load sharing, Excitation phenomenon and harmonics in transformers, Three winding transformers.(9)

### Text Books:

1 I.J. Nagrath & D.P.Kothari, "Electrical Machines", Tata McGraw

Hill 2 Husain Ashfaq, "Electrical Machines", Dhanpat Rai & Sons

3 P.S.Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher

4. A.E. Fitzgerald, C.Kingsley Jr and Umans, "Electric Machinery", McGraw Hill, International Student Edition.

### Reference Books:

5 Irving L.Kosow, "Electric Machine and Transformers", Prentice Hall of India. 6

M.G. Say, "The Performance and Design of AC machines", Pit man & Sons.

7 P.S. Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers

# NEE-302: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT & MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

L T P 3 1 0

## UNIT I

- (1) **Philosophy of Measurement-** Methods of measurement, Measurement system, Classification of instrument systems, Characteristics of instruments & measurement systems, Errors in measurement & its analysis, Standards. (4)
- (2) **Analog Measurement of Electrical Quantities-** Electrodynamical, Thermocouple, Electrostatic & Rectifier type ammeters & voltmeters, Electrodynamical wattmeter, Three Phase wattmeter, Power in three phase systems, Errors & remedies in wattmeter and energy meter. (5)

## UNIT II

Instrument Transformers: CT and PT; their errors, Applications of CT and PT in the extension of instrument range, Introduction to measurement of speed, frequency and power factor. (8)

## UNIT III

**Measurement of Parameters-** Different methods of measuring low, medium and high resistances, measurement of inductance & capacitance with the help of AC Bridges, Q meter. (9)

## UNIT IV

- (1) **AC Potentiometers-** Polar type & Co-ordinate type AC potentiometers, application of AC Potentiometers in electrical measurement. (4)
- (2) **Magnetic Measurement-** Ballistic galvanometer, Flux meter, Determination of hysteresis loop, measurement of iron losses. (4)

## UNIT V

- (1) **Digital Measurement of Electrical Quantities-** Concept of digital measurement, Block diagram, Study of digital voltmeter, Frequency meter, *Spectrum analyzer*, Electronic multimeter. (3)
- (2) **Cathode Ray Oscilloscope-** Basic CRO circuit (block diagram), Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) & its components, Applications of CRO in measurement, Lissajous Pattern, Dual trace & dual beam oscilloscopes. (3)

### Text Book:

1. E. W. Golding & F. C. Widdis, "Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instrument", A. W. Wheeler & Co. Pvt. Ltd. India
2. A. K. Sawhney, "Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrument", Dhanpat Rai & Sons, India
3. Purkait, "Electrical & Electronics Measurement & Instrumentation", TMH

### Reference Books:

4. Forest K. Harris, "Electrical Measurement", Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd. India
5. M. B. Stout, "Basic Electrical Measurement", Prentice Hall of India
6. W. D. Cooper, "Electronic Instrument & Measurement Technique", Prentice Hall International
7. J. B. Gupta, "Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instrument", S. K. Kataria & Sons

## NEE-303- BASIC SYSTEM ANALYSIS

L T P 3 1 0

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Continuous Time Signals and Systems-** Basic continuous time signals, Unit step, Unit ramp, Unit impulse and periodic signals with their mathematical representation and characteristics. *Inversion, Shifting and Scaling of signals*, Introduction to various types of systems, *Causal, Stable, Linear and Time invariant systems*.

**Analogous System-** Linear mechanical elements, Force-voltage and force-current analogy, Modeling of mechanical and electro-mechanical systems. (9)

### UNIT II

**Fourier Transform Analysis-** Exponential form and *compact* trigonometric form of Fourier series, Fourier symmetry, Fourier Transform: Properties, Applications to network analysis. (8)

### UNIT III

**Laplace Transform-** Review of Laplace Transform, Initial and Final Value theorems, Inverse Laplace Transform, Convolution theorem, Application of Laplace Transform to analysis of networks, Waveform synthesis and Laplace Transform of complex waveforms. (8)

### UNIT IV

**State – Variable Analysis-** Introduction, State Space representation of linear systems, Transfer Function and State Variables, State Transition Matrix, Solution of State Equations for homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems, Applications of State-Variable technique to the analysis of linear systems. (8)

### UNIT IV

**Z-Transform Analysis-** Concept of Z-Transform, Z-Transform of common functions, Inverse Z Transform, Initial and Final Value theorems, Applications to solution of difference equations, Pulse Transfer Function. (7)

#### Text Books:

1. Oppenheim, Wilsky, Nawab, “Signals & Systems”, PHI
2. M E Van-Valkenberg; “ Network Analysis”, Prentice Hall of India
3. A. Anand Kumar, “ Signals & Systems”, PHI
4. Choudhary D. Roy, “Network & Systems”, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

#### Reference Books:

5. David K. Cheng; “Analysis of Linear System”, Narosa Publishing Co
6. Donald E. Scott, “Introduction to circuit Analysis” Mc. Graw Hill
7. B. P. Lathi, “Linear Systems & Signals” Oxford University Press, 2008.
8. I. J. Nagrath, S.N. Saran, R. Ranjan and S. Kumar, “Singnals and Systems”, Tata Mc. Graw Hill, 2001.
9. Taan S. Elali & Mohd. A. Karim, “Continuous Signals and Systems with MATLAB” 2nd Edition, CRC Press.

## NEC-409 : ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

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3 1 0

### ANALOG ELECTRONICS:

#### UNIT-I:

##### **Special Diodes-**

LED, Varactor diode, Photo diode, Schottky diode, Tunnel diode; their characteristics and applications.  
Transistors as a switch.

#### UNIT-II

##### **Frequency Response:**

Amplifier transfer function, low and high frequency response of common emitter and common source amplifiers.

##### **Feedback:**

General feedback structure; properties of negative feedback; series-series, series-shunt, shunt-series and shunt-shunt feedback amplifiers.

#### UNIT-III:

Basic principle of sinusoidal oscillator, R-C Phase Shift and Wein Bridge oscillators, tuned oscillators- Collpits and Hartley; Crystal oscillator

### DIGITAL ELECTRONICS:

#### UNIT-IV

**Combinational Logic Circuits:** Multiplexers/Demultiplexures, Encoders/Decoders.

**Sequential Logic Circuits:** latches, flip-flops- S-R, T, D, J-K.

**Shift Registers:** Basic principle, serial and parallel data transfer, shift left/right registers, universal shift register.

**Counters:** Mode N Counters, ripple counters, synchronous counters, ring/Johnson counters.

#### UNIT-V

**OP-AMP applications** - Astable, Monostable and Bistable multivibrators, Schmitt trigger, IC-555 Timer, A/D and D/A converters.

**Voltage Regulators:** Series, shunt and switching regulators, op-amp based configurations.

**Memories:** Introduction to ROM, RAM; Sequential Memory, Memory organization.

#### Text Books:

1. A.S. Sedra and K.C. Smith "Microelectronics Circuits" Oxford University Press ( India)
2. Malvino & Leach, "Digital Principles and applications" Tata Mc. Graw Hill
3. R.A. Gayakwad "Op amps and Linear Integrated Circuits" Prentice Hall of India.
4. Balbir Kumar and Shail B.Jain, "Electronic Devices and Circuits" Prentice Hall of India,2007

#### Reference Books:

1. Taub & Schilling "Digital Electronics"- Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Anil K. Maini, "Digital Electronics: Principles and Integrated circuits" Wiley India Ltd, 2008.
3. Millman, J. and Grabel A, "Microelectronics" Mc Graw Hill
4. Anand Kumar, "Switching Theory and Logic Design" Prentice Hall of India, 2008.
5. Alope. K. Dutta, "Semiconductor Devices and circuits", Oxford University Press, 2008.



**NEE-401: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - II**  
**L T P 3 1 0**

**UNIT - I**

**Synchronous Machine I** - Constructional features, Armature winding, EMF Equation, Winding coefficients, Equivalent circuit and phasor diagram, Armature reaction, O. C. & S. C. tests, Voltage regulation using Synchronous Impedance method, MMF method, Potier's Triangle method, Parallel operation of synchronous generators, Operation on infinite bus, Synchronizing power and torque co-efficient. (9)

**UNIT - II**

**Synchronous Machine II** - Two reaction theory, Power flow equations of cylindrical and salient pole machines, Operating characteristics.

**Synchronous Motor** - Starting methods, Effect of varying field current at different loads, V-curves, Hunting & damping, Synchronous condenser. (8)

**UNIT - III**

**Three phase Induction Machine – I**

Constructional features, Rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation, Phasor diagram, Equivalent circuit, Torque and power equations, Torque- slip characteristics, No load & blocked rotor tests, Efficiency, Induction generator & its applications. (9)

**UNIT - IV**

**Three phase Induction Machine- II**

Starting, Deep bar and double cage rotors, Cogging & Crawling, Speed control (with and without emf injection in rotor circuit). (8)

**UNIT - V**

**Single phase Induction Motor** - Double revolving field theory, Equivalent circuit, No load and blocked rotor tests, Starting methods, Repulsion motor.

**AC Commutator Motors** - Universal motor, Single phase a.c. series compensated motor, Stepper motors. (8)

**Text Books:**

1. D.P.Kothari & I.J.Nagrath, "Electric Machines", Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Ashfaq Hussain "Electric Machines", Dhanpat Rai & Company
3. Fitzgerald, A.E., Kingsley and S.D. Umans "Electric Machinery", MC Graw Hill.
4. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher

**Reference Books:**

5. P.S. Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers
6. M.G.Say, "Alternating Current Machines", Pitman & Sons

**NEE- 402 NETWORK ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS**  
**L T P 3 1 0**

**Unit – I**

**Graph Theory-** Graph of a network, Definitions, Tree, Co tree, Link, basic loop and basic cut set, Incidence matrix, Cut set matrix, Tie set matrix, Duality, Loop and Nodal methods of analyses. (7)

**Unit – II:**

**Network Theorems (Applications to AC Networks)-** Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem. Millman's theorem, Compensation theorem, Tellegen's theorem. (8)

**Unit – III**

**Transient Circuit Analysis-** Natural response and forced response, Transient response and steady state response for arbitrary inputs (DC and AC), Evaluation of time response both through classical and Laplace methods. (7)

**Unit – IV**

**Network Functions-** *Concept of complex frequency, Transform impedances network functions of one port and two port networks, Concept of poles and zeros, Properties of driving point and transfer functions.* (3)

**Two Port Networks-** Characterization of LTI two port networks; Z, Y, ABCD, A'B'C'D', g and h parameters, Reciprocity and symmetry, Inter-relationships between the parameters, Inter-connections of two port networks, Ladder and Lattice networks: T & representation. (8)

**Unit – V**

**(a) Network Synthesis-** Positive real function; definition and properties, Properties of LC, RC and RL driving point functions, Synthesis of LC, RC and RL driving point immittance functions using Foster and Cauer first and second forms. (5)

**(b) Filters-** Image parameters and characteristics impedance, Passive and active filter fundamentals, Low pass filters, High pass (constant K type) filters, Introduction to active filters. (4)

**Text Books:**

1. M. E. Van Valkenburg, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India
2. Alexander, Sadiku, "Fundamentals of Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill
3. D. Roy Choudhary, "Networks and Systems", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. C. L. Wadhwa, "Network Analysis and Synthesis", New Age International Publishers
5. A. Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory", Dhanpat Rai & Co.

**Reference Books:**

1. Hayt, Kimmerly, Durbin, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill
2. Donald E. Scott, "An Introduction to Circuit analysis: A System Approach", McGraw Hill
3. M. E. Van Valkenburg, "An Introduction to Modern Network Synthesis", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. T. S. K. V. Iyer, "Circuit Theory", Tata McGraw Hill
5. Joseph A. Edminister, "Theory & Problems of Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill

**NEE – 403: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION AND PROCESS CONTROL**  
**L T P 2 1 0**

**Unit-I**

**Transducer – I**

Definition, Advantages of electrical transducers, Classification, Characteristics, Factors affecting the choice of transducers, Potentiometers, Strain gauges, Resistance thermometer, Thermistors, Thermocouples, LVDT, RVDT (7)

**Unit-II**

**Transducer – II**

Capacitive, Piezoelectric, Hall effect and Opto electronic transducers. Measurement of motion, force, pressure, temperature, flow and liquid level. (6)

**Unit-III**

**Telemetry**

General telemetry system, Land line & radio frequency telemetering systems, Transmission channels and media, Data receiver & transmitter.

**Acquisition System**

Analog data acquisition system, Digital data acquisition system, Modern digital data acquisition system. (8)

**Unit-IV**

**Display Devices and Recorders**

Display devices, Storage oscilloscope, Spectrum analyzer, Strip chart & X-Y recorders, Magnetic tape & digital tape recorders.

**Process Control**

Principle, Elements of process control system, Process characteristics, Electronic, pneumatic & digital controllers. (7)

**Text Books:**

1. A. K. Sawhney, "Advanced Measurements & Instrumentation", Dhanpat Rai & Sons
2. B.C. Nakra & K.Chaudhry, "Instrumentation, Measurement and Analysis", Tata Mc Graw Hill 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
3. Curtis Johns, "Process Control Instrumentation Technology", Prentice Hall

**Reference Books:**

4. E. O. Decblin, "Measurement System – Application & design", Mc Graw Hill.
5. W. D. Cooper and A.P. Beltried, "Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques" Prentice Hall International
6. Rajendra Prasad, "Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation Khanna Publisher
7. M.M.S. Anand, "Electronic Instruments and Instrumentation Technology" PHI Learning.

## **NEE-351: ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION- I LAB**

### **L T P 0 0 3**

**Note : Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list:**

- 1 To obtain magnetization characteristics of a d.c. shunt generator.
- 2 To obtain load characteristics of a d.c. shunt generator and compound generator (a) Cumulatively compounded (b) Differentially compounded.
- 3 To obtain efficiency of a dc shunt machine using Swinburn's test.
- 4 To perform Hopkinson's test and determine losses and efficiency of DC machine.
- 5 To obtain speed-torque characteristics of a dc shunt motor.
- 6 To obtain speed control of dc shunt motor using (a) armature resistance control (b) field control
- 7 To obtain speed control of dc separately excited motor using Conventional Ward-Leonard/Static Ward –Leonard method.
- 8 To study polarity and ratio test of single phase and 3-phase transformers.
- 9 To obtain equivalent circuit, efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer using C.C. and S.C. tests.
- 10 To obtain efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer by Sumpner's test.
- 11 To obtain 3-phase to 2-phase conversion by Scott connection.
- 12 To determine excitation phenomenon (B.H. loop) of single phase transformer using C.R.O.

**College may add any two S/W based experiments in the above list.**

## **NEE-352: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT & MEASURING INSTRUMENTS LAB**

### **L T P 0 0 3**

**Note : Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list:**

1. Calibration of ac voltmeter and ac ammeter.
2. Measurement of form factor of a rectified sine wave and determine source of error if r.m.s.value is measured by a multi-meter.
3. Measurement of phase difference and frequency of a sinusoidal ac voltage using C.R.O.
4. Measurement of power and power factor of a single phase inductive load and to study effect of capacitance connected across the load on the power factor.
5. Measurement of low resistance by Kelvin's double bridge.
6. Measurement of voltage, current and resistance using dc potentiometer.
7. Measurement of inductance by Maxwell's bridge.
8. Measurement of inductance by Hay's bridge.
9. Measurement of inductance by Anderson's bridge.
10. Measurement of capacitance by Owen's bridge.
11. Measurement of capacitance by De Sauty bridge.
12. Measurement of capacitance by Schering bridge.
13. Study of frequency and differential time counter.

**College may add any two experiments in the above list.**

## **NEE-353: NUMERICAL TECHNIQUE LAB**

**L T P 0 0 2**

**Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list:**

### **S/W Based Experiments using MATLAB or Equivalent software.**

1. Solution of linear equations for under damped and over damped cases.
2. Determination of eigen values and eigenvectors of a square matrix.
3. Determination of roots of a polynomial.
4. Determination of polynomial using method of least square curve fitting.
5. Determination of polynomial fit, analyzing residuals, exponential fit and error bounds from the given data.
6. Solution of differential equations using 4th order Runge-Kutta method.
7. Solution of differential equation using revised Euler method.
8. Solution of difference equations.
9. Determination of time response of an R-L-C circuit.

**College may add any three experiments in the above list.**

**NME-359 : Thermal & Hydraulic M/c Lab**

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Experiments : Minimum 10 experiments out of following:

1. Study and working of Two stroke petrol Engine
2. Study and working of Four stroke petrol Engine
3. Study and working of two stroke Diesel Engine
4. Study and working of four stroke Diesel Engine.
5. Study of compounding of steam turbine
6. Study of Impulse & Reaction turbine
7. Impact of Jet experiment.
8. Turbine experiment on Pelton wheel.
9. Turbine experiment on Francis turbine.
10. Turbine experiment on Kaplan turbine.
11. Experiment on Reciprocating pump.
12. Experiment on centrifugal pump.

**NEE- 451: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION – II LABORATORY**  
**L T P 0 0 3**

**Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list, out of which there should be at least two software based experiments.**

1. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a three phase squirrel cage induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
2. To perform load test on a three phase induction motor and draw:
  - (i) Torque -speed characteristics
  - (ii) Power factor-line current characteristics
3. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a single phase induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
4. To study speed control of three phase induction motor by varying supply voltage and by keeping V/f ratio constant.
5. To perform open circuit and short circuit tests on a three phase alternator and determine voltage regulation at full load and at unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors by (i) EMF method (ii) MMF method.
6. To determine V-curves and inverted V-curves of a three phase synchronous motor.
7. To determine  $X_d$  and  $X_q$  of a three phase salient pole synchronous machine using the slip test and to draw the power-angle curve.
8. To study synchronization of an alternator with the infinite bus by using:
  - (i) dark lamp method (ii) two bright and one dark lamp method.

**Software based experiments (Develop Computer Program in ‘C’ language or use MATLAB or Equivalent software)**

9. To determine speed-torque characteristics of three phase slip ring induction motor and study the effect of including resistance, or capacitance in the rotor circuit.
10. To determine speed-torque characteristics of single phase induction motor and study the effect of voltage variation.
11. To determine speed-torque characteristics of a three phase induction motor by (i) keeping v/f ratio constant (ii) increasing frequency at the rated voltage.
12. To draw O.C. and S.C. characteristics of a three phase alternator from the experimental data and determine voltage regulation at full load, and unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors.
13. To determine steady state performance of a three phase induction motor using equivalent circuit.

## **NEE-452: NETWORK LABORATORY**

### **L T P 0 0 2**

**Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list.**

1. Verification of principle of superposition with ac sources.
2. Verification of Thevenin, Norton and Maximum power transfer theorems in ac circuits.
3. Verification of Tellegen's theorem for two networks of the same topology.
4. Determination of transient response of current in RL and RC circuits with step voltage input.
5. Determination of transient response of current in RLC circuit with step voltage input for underdamp, critically damp and overdamp cases.
6. Determination of frequency response of current in RLC circuit with sinusoidal ac input.
7. Determination of z and h parameters (dc only) for a network and computation of Y and ABCD Parameters.
8. Determination of driving point and transfer functions of a two port ladder network and verify with theoretical values.
9. Determination of image impedance and characteristic impedance of T and  $\pi$  networks, using O.C. and S.C. tests.
10. Verification of parameter properties in inter-connected two port networks : series, parallel and cascade also study loading effect in cascade.
11. Determination of frequency response of a Twin – T notch filter.
12. To determine attenuation characteristics of a low pass / high pass active filters.

**College may add any three S/W based experiments in the above list.**

## **NEE – 453: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION LAB.**

### **L T P 0 0 2**

**Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list.**

1. Measurement of displacement using LVDT.
2. Measurement of displacement using strain gauge based displacement transducer.
3. Measurement of displacement using magnetic pickup.
4. Measurement of load using strain gauge based load cell.
5. Measurement of water level using strain gauge based water level transducer
6. Measurement of flow rate by anemometer
7. Measurement of temperature by RTD.
8. Measurement of temperature by thermocouple
9. Study of P,PI and PID controllers
10. Study of storage oscilloscope and determination of transient response of RLC circuit.
11. Determination of characteristics of a solid state sensor/fibre-optic sensor
12. Design and test a signal conditioning circuit for any transducer

**College may add any three S/W based experiments in the above list.**

## NEC-459 ELECTRONICS LAB

### L T P 0 0 2

#### ANALOG ELECTRONICS:

*Note: Select at least any four out of the following:*

1. To Plot V-I characteristics of junction diode and zener diode.
2. To draw wave shape of the electrical signal at input and output points of the half wave, full wave and bridge rectifiers.
3. To Plot input / output characteristics for common base transistor.
4. To Plot input /output characteristics of FET and determine FET parameters at a given operating point.
5. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance of common emitter amplifier.
6. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance and frequency response of R-C coupled common emitter amplifier.
7. To design R-C Phase shift / Wein Bridge oscillator and verify experimentally the frequency of oscillation.
8. To study transistor as a switch and determine load voltage and load current when the transistor is ON.

#### ANALOG IC & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS:

*Note: Select at least any four out of the following:*

9. To study application of Operational Amplifier as summer integrator and voltage comparator.
10. To study operation of Op-Amp based astable and monostable multivibrators.
11. To study operation IC 555 based astable and monostable multivibrators.
12. To study operation of (a) multiplexer using IC 74150 (b) demultiplexer using IC 74138.
13. To study operation of Adder / Subtractor using 4 bit / 8 bit IC 7483.
14. To study operation of (a) J K Master – slave flip – flop using IC 7476 (b) Modulo N counter using programmable counter IC74190.
15. To verify experimentally output of A/D and D/A converters.
16. To study regulation of unregulated power supply using IC 7805/7812 voltage regulator and measure the load and line regulations